

Mobility as a Service

Research perspective on Nordic MaaS

John Hultén & Göran Smith Persontrafik, Stockholm 2018.10.24







MaaS Topology

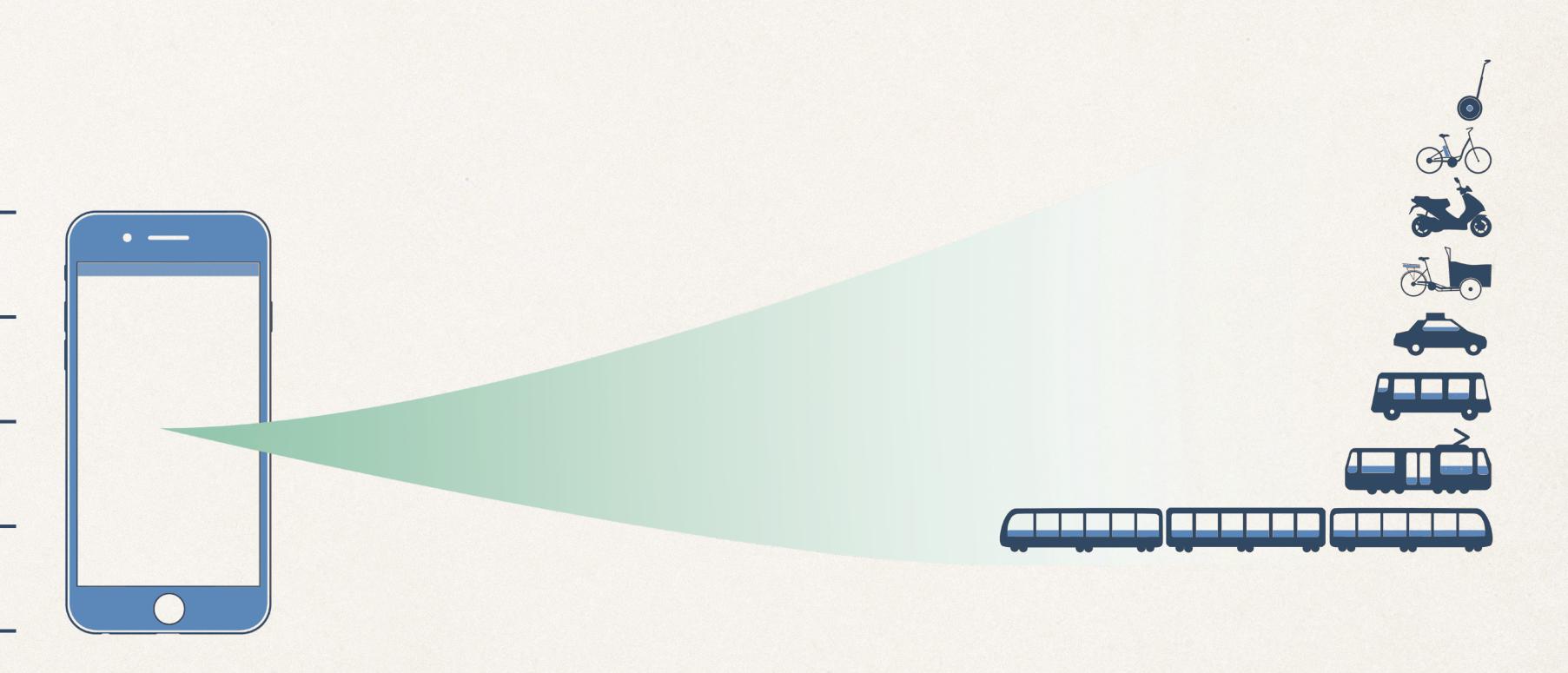
Sochor, J., Arby, H., Karlsson, M., Sarasini, S. 2017. <u>A topological approach to Mobility as a Service: A proposed tool for understanding requirements and effects, and for aiding the integration of societal goals</u> *ICoMaaS 2017 Proceedings, pp. 187-201*

Level 4 Policy

Level 3 Packages

Level 2 Payment

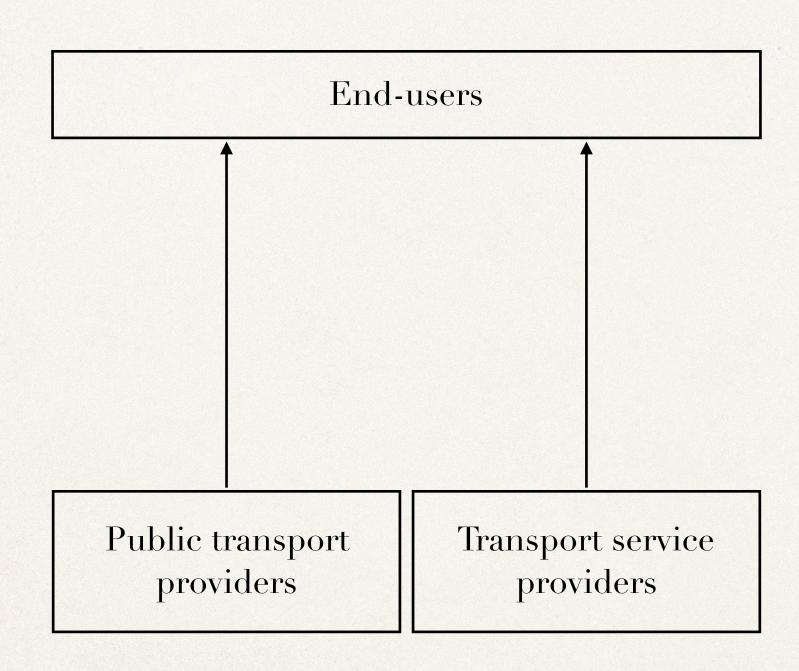
Level 1 Information

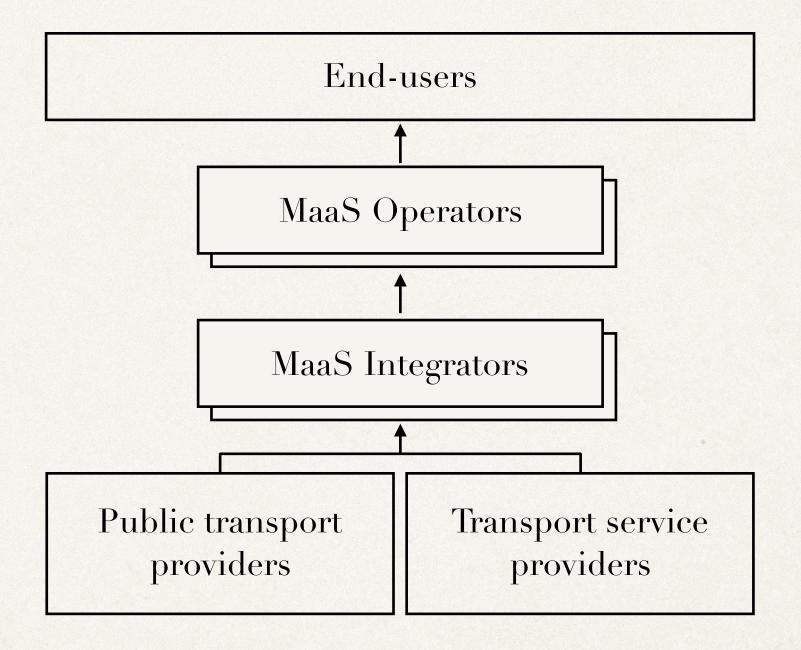




MaaS Ecosystem

Smith, G., Sochor, J., Karlsson., M. 2018 **Public–private innovation: barriers in the case of mobility as a service in West Sweden** *Public Management Review*



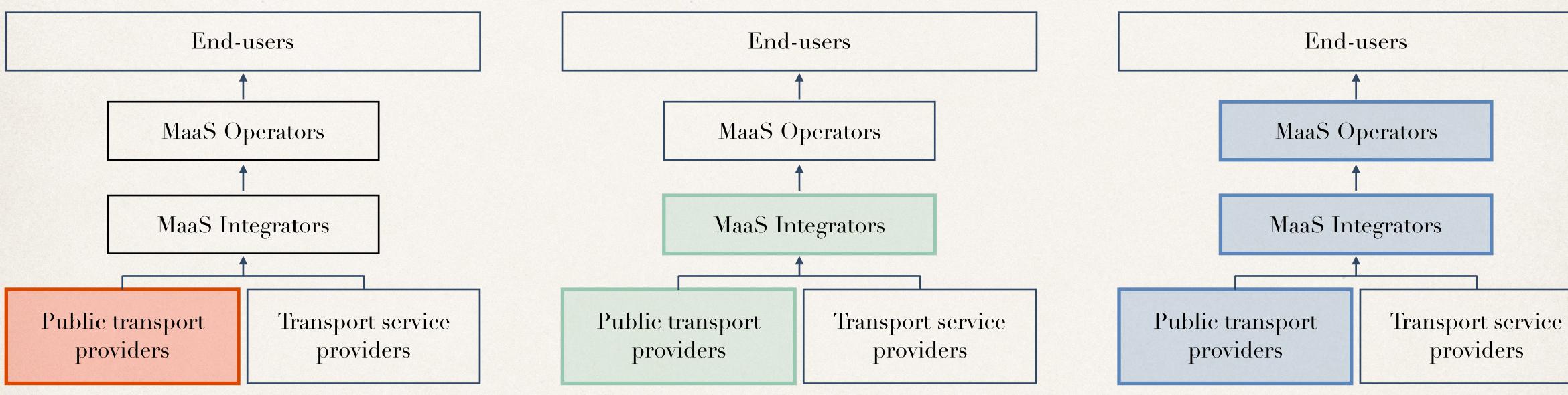




MaaS Trajectories

Smith, G., Sochor, J., Karlsson, M. 2018. **Mobility as a Service: Development scenarios and implications for public transport** *Research in Transportation Economics,* doi:10.1016/j.retrec.2018.04.001

Market-driven development



The public sector's roles 0

The public sector's roles

Public-private development

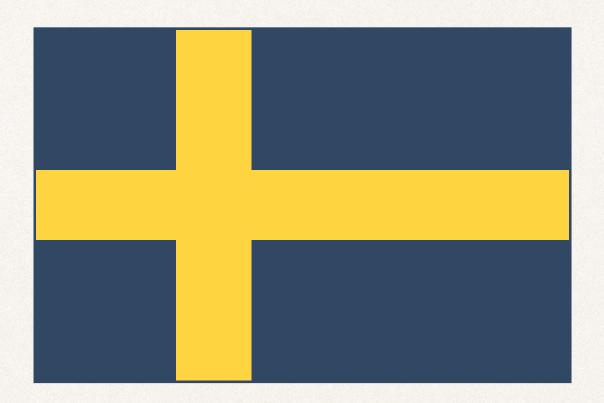
Public-controlled development

The public sector's roles 0

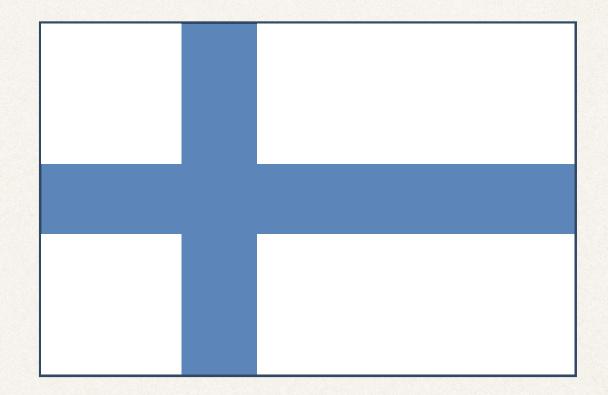


MaaS Objectives

Smith, G., Sarasini, S., Sochor, J. 2017. **Mobility as a Service: Comparing Developments in Sweden and Finland** *Research in Transportation Business & Management*



Cost-efficiency & increasing market share of sustainable transport

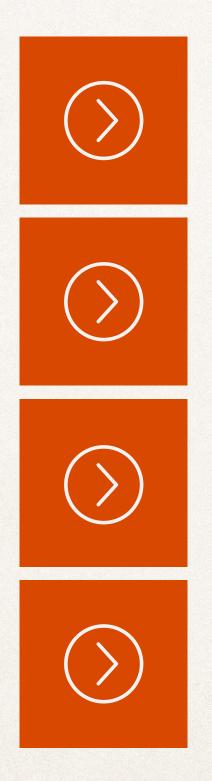


Cost-efficiency & new growth industries linked to digitalisation



MaaS Policy implications

Smith, G., Sarasini, S., Karlsson, M., Mukhtar-Landgren, D., Sochor, J. 2018. **Governing Mobility as a Service: Insights from Sweden and Finland** The Governance of Smart Transportation Systems



Create a strong vision for MaaS that builds on policy objectives

Get involved in MaaS networks

Support MaaS developments, directly and indirectly

Focus on learning and long-term effects





Thank you!

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K2 - The Swedish Knowledge Centre for Public Transport <u>k2centrum.se</u>

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